

**STRUKTUR DAN BENTUK PATRIARKI DALAM NOVEL ANNE OF
GREEN GABLES KARYA L.M MONTGOMERY**

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ABSTRAKSI

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis struktur dan bentuk patriarki dalam novel Anne of Green Gables karya Lucy Maud Montgomery dan menemukan bagaimana perlawanan terhadap patriarki digambarkan dalam novel berdasarkan nilai-nilai feminisme. Penelitian ini menggunakan teori patriarki Sylvia Walby dan pendekatan feminisme dari Rosemarie Tong. Metode kualitatif deskriptif digunakan dalam penelitian ini, dan data dikumpulkan dengan membaca novel dan mencatat peristiwa luar biasa. Melalui analisis data, penulis menemukan bahwa di antara enam struktur, terdapat tiga struktur patriarki dalam novel. Strukturnya terdiri dari pekerjaan berbayar, produksi rumah tangga, budaya, seksualitas, kekerasan, dan negara. Dua bentuk patriarki yang terdiri dari patriarki publik dan privat ditemukan dalam novel. Selain itu, nilai-nilai feminisme sebagai perlawanan terhadap patriarki juga didapatkan. Nilai-nilai tersebut terdiri dari kebebasan yang sama, pendidikan yang sama, dan partisipasi politik.

Kata kunci: patriarki, feminisme, novel, Sylvia Walby

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