CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND DISCUSSION

This chapter will provide conclusions in answering research questions based on the data analysis that was carried out in the previous chapter.

A. Conclusion

The research has been particularly concerned at the diphthong in Bruno Mars Album song. Through this research, the research draws several conclusions, including:

- 1. From previous chapter, the writer found Diphthong the total is 30. Those 30 data are taken from 3 songs from *Doo-Woops and Hooligans* album by Bruno Mars. From the analysis, the writer found diphthong /ei/ (rising/closing) total percentage 36,3 %, Diphthong /ai/ (rising/closing) total percentage is about 23,3%, diphthong /əʊ/ (rising/closing) total percentage 23,3%, diphthong /əʊ/ (falling/centering) total percentage 10%, diphthong /aʊ/ (rising/closing) total percentage is 6,6%
- 2. In this 30 Data, 2 type of diphthong were found, namely rising or closing diphthong means ended by front vowel phoneme /i/ which has tongue position in close vertical. And the other name is as centering or falling diphthong means ended by /ə/ vowel or it also called schwa.
- **3.** Kind of the both mostly exist in this data is rising or closing diphthong. Rising diphthong also called fronting diphthong because refers to combination of

two vowels which begins with a back vowel but ends with a front vowel. For e.g /ai/.

4. The last conclusion in this chapter, letters are concrete phoneme is abstract. As shown in the example of word "eye" but the sound heard is /ai/. Phoneme abstract which shows what letters are written and what sounds are heard.

B. Suggestion

Based on the conclusion that mentioned above, the writer has some suggestion to the readers related to the paper, which are:

1. For the English learner.

The writer hopes that students will be fluent and say the word English exactly must learn pronunciation. In saying the sound there is a vowel, the way to pronounce the sound is called Vowel Sound. And it is expected that students can apply the appropriate way of vowel sound.

2. For the readers.

The writer hopes that the readers who see this paper can understand and be interested in this material, that in a lyric of song can be examined one of them about the vowel sounds released and how the human body parts take part in influencing the vocals produced and the combined vowel can be produce diphthong.

3. For the society in general.

The writer hopes that the they are motivated to be more out of learning to learn English. to board their perception that learn English its not always about

learning speaking, vocabulary, and writing. English is large, there is also phoneme and vowel to make up diphthong.

