

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

#### A. Conclusion

After analyzing those data, it has been concluded that affixation processes can affect the kind of those roots, stems, and bases. This analysis is based on the theory of morphology by Katamba. It can be concluded that:

1. Roots, stems, and bases are types of morpheme that can be found in *The Hike* short story by T. Albert. These types of morpheme has its own meaning. Roots is a core of the word that cannot be segmented anymore. Then, stem is a word attached by suffix which contain of inflectional morpheme. Meanwhile, base is a word attached by affixes which contain of derivational morpheme.
2. Affixation processes can affect the difference between roots, stems, and bases because it has characteristics. If the word is attached by suffix which contain inflectional morphemes, it can be called as stem. Meanwhile, if the word is attached by affix which contain derivational morphemes, it can be called as base. Then, stem and base that cannot be segmented anymore can be called as root.

## **B. Suggestion**

In this research, the writer has many shortcomings both in terms of theory and analysis, but the writer hopes this research can help the readers and other researcher to know more about Morphology especially about roots, stems, and bases through affixation processes.

### **1. The linguistics students**

The writer suggested the linguistics students to understand the difference between inflectional and derivational morphemes. Beside it, linguistics students also have to know the definition and the difference of roots, stems, and bases in Morphology.

### **2. The researchers**

The writer suggested other researchers to expand on this study utilizing improved methods and diverse data sources.

### **3. STBA JIA**

The writer suggested English Department may use this paper as a reference about roots, stems, and bases through affixation processes in linguistic study, especially Morphology. Additionally, the writer hopes JIA library can provide more theory of Linguistics books to make it easier for other researcher and the next linguistics research will be more varieties.