

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

#### A. Conclusion

After finishing the research and getting the result. The writer had done the comparison of different language. It has possibility to compare English as source language and Arabic as target language with using contrastive analysis. It is caused both of language have differences and similarities in past tense in English and fi'il madhi in Arabic from مغامرات ميشو short story by عيد صلاح et al. The differences and similarities of the two languages are analyzed syntactically and morphologically.

The comparison between English and Arabic language is based on simple past tense, from the analysis, it can be concluded as followed:

1. English and Arabic have the difference structure.
2. The form of writing in English starts from left to right. While, the Arabic form of writing starts from right to left.
3. Influence on (singular-plural) different grammar. If English is affected by the total with the rules. In contrast, Arabic is not only influenced by total but also influenced by gender and position.
4. Verbs in English past tense are not affected by the subject. Except for negative and interrogative sentences. Whereas, Verbs in Arabic have been arranged and belong to each *dhomir* or *fa'il*.

5. English and Arabic in general have the same number of nouns, singular and plural means.
6. Both sentences have the same type of grammatical irregular sentences and regular sentences in English while in Arabic *fi'il mutta`addi* or *fi'il lazim*.
7. The subject in English can't be combined in one word in the verb while the subject in Arabic can be combined with a verb because the subject in Arabic is influenced by gender.

### **B. Suggestion**

After analyzing and giving conclusion of contrastive analysis simple past tense in English and *fi'il madhi* in Arabic from مغامرات ميشو short story by عيد صلاح et al. Finally, the scientific paper has come to the last paragraph. In this last chapter the writer would like to suggest the readers related to this thesis.

#### 1. For readers

Who study linguistics, especially grammatical, in this case contrastive analysis, they can take this thesis as a reference. They can know the sequence of steps that must be understood in analyzing the contrastive simple past tense and *fi'il madhi* analysis in English and Arabic in the short story امرات by لاح et al. In addition, they can also find out differences and similarities between the two languages.

#### 2. For other researchers

They can also use this research as a reference for research further research in the field of contrastive analysis in the two languages. They

might be able to combine and develop research with many interdisciplinary studies.

3. For readers who are interested in this research

The author hopes that this research will help readers to gain knowledge from this research. Readers can find out about every sentence structure of the past tense of two languages, English and Arabic, which are in great demand today by various groups. The author hopes to help the readers to understand it.

