

ONE-WAY DEPENDENCY OF HEAD AND MODIFIER OF ADJUNCT ADVERBIAL IN A NOVEL THE PROPOSAL

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ABSTRACT

This study aims to find the categories and the positions of adjunct adverbial, to identify a head and modifier in a word, a phrase, or a clause and to know the tree diagram of the structure in a realization of adjunct adverbial. This research applied qualitative research method, which the data were collected by reading and marking and taking notes to analyze the adjunct adverbial. The data source of the research is a novel from *The Proposal*. The main theories of this research are a theory of Hasselgard (2010) to classified the categories and the positions of adjunct adverbial, a theory of Roberts (2011) to analyze the head and modifier, and a theory of Carnie (2013) to know the tree diagram structure of adjunct adverbial. The result of the research shows that in a novel *The Proposal* consists of 3 categories, 3 positions, 1 realization in the 20 data finding. Percentage of the categories of adjunct adverbial consist of Time Adjunct 18,7%, Manner Adjunct 37,6%, and Adjunct of Degree and Extent 43,7%. Percentage of the positions of adjunct adverbial consist of Initial Position (I) 10%, Medial Position is divided into three, which are M1 (10%), M2 (5%), M3 (15%), and End Position (E) 60%. Lastly, the percentage of the realizations of adjunct adverbial is only find in an adverb phrase (100%).

Keywords: *adjunct adverbial, one-way dependency, The Proposal novel*

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ABSTRAKSI

*Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menemukan kategori dan posisi di dalam kata keterangan, mengidentifikasi head dan modifier di dalam kata, frasa, ataupun klausa dan mencari tahu diagram pohon yang direalisasikan dalam bagian kata keterangan. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode penelitian kualitatif, di mana data dikumpulkan dengan membaca, menandai, dan mencatat di dalam analisa kata keterangan. Sumber data penelitian ini menggunakan novel yang berjudul *The Proposal*. Beberapa teori utama digunakan di dalam penelitian ini di antaranya adalah teori Hasselgard (2010) untuk menggolongkan kategori dan posisi di dalam kata keterangan, teori Roberts (2011) untuk menganalisis head dan modifier dan teori Carnie (2013) untuk menggambar diagram pohon di dalam kata keterangan. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa dalam novel *The Proposal* ditemukan 20 data yang terbagi menjadi 3 kategori, 3 posisi dan 1 realisasi. Persentasi dari jenis kategori terdiri atas kata time adjunct (18,7%), manner adjunct (37,6%), dan frequency adjunct (43,7%). Persentasi dalam posisi terdiri atas posisi depan (10%), posisi tengah yang terbagi menjadi tiga di antaranya adalah M1 (10%), M2 (5%), M3 (15%), dan posisi akhir (60%). Terakhir, persentasi dalam realisasi kata keterangan yang hanya ditemukan dalam frasa keterangan (100%).*

Kata kunci: *kata keterangan, one-way dependency, novel The Proposal*