

DITRANSITIVE VERBS USED IN THE SELECTED SHORT STORIES BY LUCY MAUD MONTGOMERY

DEA AFIFAH

ABSTRACT

The aim of this research is to find out the types and syntactic structures of sentences ditransitive verbs in *13 selected short stories by Lucy Maud Montgomery*. This research applied a qualitative descriptive method, while the data was collected by the observation method, then through the note-taking technique sentences containing ditransitive verbs in *13 selected short stories by Lucy Maud Montgomery*. This research applies the theory of Gropen et al. in Beavers and Koontz-Garboden for determining the types of ditransitive verbs and also used the theory of Burton-Roberts as a guide in making syntactic structure of the sentences. Based on the selected data, the types of ditransitive verbs found in these *13 selected short stories by Lucy Maud Montgomery* are 6 verbs that inherently signify acts of giving, 1 verbs of sending, 3 verbs of instantaneous causation of ballistic motion (Verbs of throwing), 2 verbs of continuous causation of accompanied motion in deictically, 7 verbs of future having, 6 verbs of type of communicated message, and 0 verbs of instrument of communication. As the result, out of the 25 ditransitive verbs found, the verbs of future having type has the largest number of occurrences, with 7 occurrences. This type is a form of a verb that can own, hold or possess something in the future period of time. For the syntactic structure of sentences from ditransitive verbs, it is presented in syntactic analysis using tree diagrams to describe the placement of indirect objects.

Keywords: ditransitive verbs, sentence structure, short story

VERBA DITRANSITIF YANG DIGUNAKAN DALAM CERITA PENDEK TERPILIH KARYA LUCY MAUD MONTGOMERY

DEA AFIFAH

ABSTRAKSI

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui tipe dan struktur sintaksis verba ditransitif dalam 13 cerpen terpilih karya Lucy Maud Montgomery. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif sedangkan pengumpulan datanya dilakukan dengan metode observasi, lalu melalui teknik mencatat kalimat yang mengandung verba ditransitif dalam 13 cerpen pilihan Lucy Maud Montgomery. Penelitian ini menggunakan teori Gropen et al. dalam Beavers dan Koontz-Garboden untuk penentuan jenis verba ditransitif dan juga menggunakan teori Burton-Roberts sebagai panduan dalam membuat struktur sintaksis kalimatnya. Berdasarkan data terpilih, jenis verba ditransitif yang ditemukan dalam 13 cerpen terpilih karya Lucy Maud Montgomery ini adalah 6 (*verbs that inherently signify acts of giving*), 1 (*verbs of sending*), 3 (*verbs of instantaneous causation of ballistic motion (Verbs of throwing)*), 2 (*verbs of continuous causation of accompanied motion in deictically*), 7 (*verbs of future having*), 6 (*verbs of type of communicated message*), and 0 (*verbs of instrument of communication*). Hasilnya, dari 25 verba ditransitif yang ditemukan, tipe *verbs of future having* memiliki jumlah kemunculan terbanyak, yaitu 7 kemunculan. Tipe ini merupakan bentuk verba yang dapat memiliki, menahan atau mempunyai sesuatu pada waktu yang akan datang. Untuk struktur sintaksis kalimat dari verba ditransitif disajikan dalam analisis sintaksis menggunakan diagram pohon untuk menggambarkan penempatan objek tidak langsung.

Kata kunci: *verba ditransitif, struktur kalimat, cerita pendek*