CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Background of the Research

Every human will do a conversation to another people for delivering their purpose, exchanging of ideas and opinions or discussing between representatives of parties to a conflict. It means dialogues between them has already happened and the message has already conveyed. In every line spoke of dialogues will contain the meaning from their utterance.

Utterance itself can be said as a sound and air that flow out from the human's lip. It help people to deliver about what they want to say, after the human brain progress the situation. When people want to say something, they will think first about the word and then compiling to become a sentence. That progress is helped by brain. After that, brain will command lips to say or can be called as utterance. With this, people can say word by word and make it clear to understand by another people who hear that.

Word has a big role in human living. It can be said as a spoken unit of language. Every people who speak with each other will produce a word. But to understand the meaning of what people say is not enough just one word, they need more than one. When word became more than one, it will produce phrase. After became phrase, it will become a sentence which is more complex and people will be easier to understand when someone explain about something.

Sentence make up set of word which containing a subject and predicate. Furthermore, to make the sentence become more perfect, it must have a subject, predicate, and object. These three points help people understand the meaning. When it is related to an activity, the discussion of predicate or it can be called as a verb defines human's actions. From that point, people can quickly tell someone when they do something specifically. Here is the sample from the movie with the title 'Divergent Series Movie' that will be an object of this research. For example:

a.   My heart begin to race (durative)

b.   The Erudite representative had just begun to kill the

Divergent, of course (punctual)

From the sample a and b, the sentences are contain predicate or it can be called as verb that shown an action. 'Begin to race' in the sample a can be say as predicate, same like 'begun to kill' in sample b. It can be said that the role of a verb can help the reader or listener quickly to know about an activity that humans do. On the other hand, the type of them has many variations. They are durative and punctual.

Durative and punctual are usually used in any sentence or communication related to a time. It depends on the human activity when they are using it. Durative can be said as a verbs that describe a situation or process which lasts for a while. They use a past tense in grammatical. But actually, punctual uses the same grammatical too. It shows the difference between them

when they use grammatical to make a verb in a sentence that they are making it.

For example, 'they sitting in the last row.' The word 'sitting' here is the verb –ing of 'sit which this action still on going until now.' It can be said as a durative verb because it describes a situation or process that lasts for some time, and the person's activity can be counted by time. Another example from the sample is 'race' which it can be calculated by the time because this activity needs time and the typical of movement object. It is not a spontaneous activity. The spontaneous activity is called punctual verb.

Punctual describes an event that seems so instantaneous that it involves virtually no time. It means that this verb is not bound with the time, and that predicate is shown as a human activity in their sentence by spontaneous and instantaneous. For example, 'they sat in the last row.' 'Sat' here is the activity that is done immediately and intuitively.

Based on the example, it can be say that verb which classified as punctual verb is an activity spontaneously and instantaneously, also it can be have a form like a past participle too like 'sat' because it has the beginning and the ending of time. Back to durative and punctual verb, they actually are in the same branch. They can be classified as the types of dynamic verbs.

The dynamic verb can usually describe actions or things that happen. This typically means to tell an act of the verb that humans use in their sentence. When they talk about the dynamic verb, it is primarily used to indicate an action, process, or sensation. An example of the dynamic verb is run, ride,

grow, and throw. When the durative gives us a verb example about an action that a human does, there will be a verb that contrasts with the durative verb. It is stative verb.

Stative verbs are primarily used to describe a state of being (I am) or situation (I have). This verb does not show physical action or processes and can be described as a mental or emotional state of being and a physical state. It contrasts with a dynamic verb. Stative verbs are not acting as dynamic verbs. They describe how something is, seems, or is a mental process. They usually use a word: have, like, seem, prefer, understand, belong, doubt, hate, and know. Both of them can be classified as part of the situation verb.

Situation types (aktionsart or lexical aspect) mean that cluster of conceptual temporal properties distinguishes each situation type. It describes the inherent internal temporal structure that came from its meaning. Also, it is a label for the typology of situations encoded in the semantics of a language. For example, language usually allows the speakers to describe a situation as static or unchanging for its duration in their verb of the sentence. Sentence itself already conducted with aspect that help human knowing the type of sentence.

One of the aspect types is inceptive aspect. This aspect tell about a sentence that contain the beginning of a new action and can be said as the type of dynamic verb that they use because an action is classified as dynamic verb. It can be found when someone who talk and the sentence is about to enter the

new action. For example based on the sample a and b above, the sentences contain the beginning of entering a new action.

In sample a, 'My heart begin to race' is a sentence that is showing a beginning of action because there is a word 'begin' which is the part of classification in showing the beginning of an action. In sample b, 'The Erudite representative had just begun to kill the divergent, of course' is a sentence that is showing a beginning of action by expression 'begun to kill'. This action was started after the speaker say his expression.

Both samples show that many variety of sentence if focus to apply an aspect when the researcher do some research. Inceptive aspect has the same branch with inchoative. Inchoative means the beginning of a new state and their verb usually contain with stative verb, different with inceptive aspect who describe the beginning of entering into an action (dynamic). These two aspects fall into the category of ingressive aspect.

Ingressive aspects can be called traditional terms for grammatical aspects. They talk about a sentence that tells of a state in existence, before that, there will be an act of entering into a state or action. It refers to any form used to enter into or the beginning of an action or state and are often translated by 'be about to do' or 'be on' the point of doing. The meaning of the ingressive aspect constitutes the definition of the aspect itself.

Aspect systems allow speakers to relate situation and time, but instead of fixing situations in time relative to the act of speaking, as tense does. With that, definition of the sentence with various verbs can be understood easily. A

verb form shows the meaning of it (action or situation) and asks the functional about if the action has already been complete, repeated, or continuous. It also interpreted as a grammatical category that reflects how verb action can be regarded or experienced concerning time in which aspect is the part of semantic.

The study of meaning in human language divided up into two major divisions. In this context, semantics always refer to one of these visions. They concerned with the inherent meaning of the words and sentences as linguistic expressions, in and of themselves also the term frequently defined as the study of meaning. It might be accurate to describe it as the study of the relationship between linguistic form and meaning.

The science of language or scientific language investigation can be called the meaning of linguistics. It focuses to learn about the science of language and the knowledge of the science will positively impact human. Moreover, they are interested in all the languages of the world and in all varieties that is found, the standard and non-standard, prestigious and the stigmatized. This knowledge helped human research language because the language will continue to generate and mutate in this life. With the background of the study that the writer has been arranged neatly, the writer is interested to research the durative, punctual, and inceptive aspects.

Through these reasons and explanation above, the researcher will analyze about "durative and punctual of inceptive aspect in Divergent series movie". The researcher is curious about why durative and punctual in the

sentence that contains inceptive aspect has a significant impact on the meaning of a sentence. The writer choose Divergent series movie because most of researcher using an object with different medium, such as translation book, another language, and etc. in here, researcher interest to using a divergent series movie for object of the research.

B. Question and Scope of the Research

1. Question of the Research

a. What is the verb that is classified as Durative and Punctual in the sentences that contain inceptive aspects in Divergent novel series?

b. Why do durative and punctual in the sentence that contains inceptive aspect has a significant impact in the meaning of the sentence in Divergent novel series?

2. Scope of the Research

This research focuses on the sentence that contains durative and punctual verb with seeing the aspect of inceptive in the sentence too, and using it identify why durative and punctual that contain inceptive aspect has a significant impact on the meaning of the sentence and which verb that classified as durative and punctual. The writer wants to know the model significance of inceptive aspect that contains a durative and punctual verb, so the help of semantics to solve this case is important. The leading theory that the writer used is Kreidler. The data object is taken from novel series with the title 'Divergent, Insurgent, Allegiant'. By classifying and analyzing

those data, the writer can understand the aspect that contains durative and punctual verbs.

C. Object and Significance of the Research

1. Objectives of the Research

a. To know the form of a sentence who has durative or punctual which contain inceptive aspect.

b. To describe why the verbs are included to durative and punctual has a significant impact on the sentence containing inceptive aspects

2. Significant of the Research

From this study, the writer hopes there will be some benefits that can take from this research. The advantages that wish the reader can take the writer are divided into two parts those are theoretical and practical benefits.

Theoretically, the writer hopes this study can contribute to the linguistic field. Especially, in the study of semantics. It can also help the other writer do more research about durative punctual in the sentence that contains inceptive aspect.

And the last is in practice, the writer hopes this study can help to improve the knowledge of the reader about the linguistic field. Especially in the study of semantics. So, the reader not just only understands the durative and punctual verb but also understands the specific inceptive aspect of the sentence.

D. Operational Definition

The data of the research is used a documentation technique, there are several terminologies in this discussion and described as the following:

1. **Aspect**

    Aspect systems allow speakers to relate situation and time, but instead of fixing situations in time relative to the act of speaking, as tense does.

2. **Inceptive aspect**

    Inceptive aspect is express the beginning of entering into an action.

3. **Situation types**

    Situation types are like an aspect in a tense. It describes the inherent internal temporal structure of a situation that arises from its meaning.

4. **Durative**

    Durative is applied to the verb that describes a situation or process which lasts for a while.

5. **Punctual**

    Punctual describe an event that seems so instantaneous that it involves virtually no time.

6. **Novel**

    Novel is a long narrative in prose detailing the actions of fictitious people.

E. Systematization of the Research

Systematization of the research means how this paper orders perfectly. The thesis is divided into five chapters as follows:

Chapter I Introduction consists of a background of the research, question, and scope of the research, objective and significance of the research which contain the writer choose an object and the reason why the writer chooses the title for their research, operational definition, and systematization of the research.

Chapter II Theoretical description explains linguistic, Durative, Punctual, and inceptive aspects that the researcher took from the book and journal.

Chapter III Methodology of the research involves the procedure of the form of the object. In this research, the technique of data collection, the technique of the data analysis data source will describe in this chapter and the writer will pick an object from the movie that the title is Divergent Novel Series.

Chapter IV Research findings and discussion show about data in the novel series. Analysis of the data, where the writer analyzes all the data that the writer found in the corpus data, data interpretation, and the discussion from the object that the writer chooses.

Chapter V Conclusion the final of the research that the researcher finally finds the answer of the research and suggestion from the writer which relates to the significance of the research., gives the summary of the conclusion which related to discussion and think about the benefit that if the reader was reading this research.