

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. **Background of research**

Language takes the important place in this world. Not only for communication, languages used by the people in society to express their feeling, changing information and to speak one each other. As the human, we speak and talk with the language we have with same language to the other people to speak. That's why language is very important in human life in this world.

Language in this world is variety and different in some place. for example, some people in Europe speak with English language, different in Brazil, majority of brazil people speak with Spain language. This situation has growth the time by the time because people speak with different languages that explain many variety of language of this world.

The writer takes some words from the expert about what language from their perception or opinion. Language is central to education: it is the means by which educational content is communicated; it is an object of study; it is an object of beliefs that are important in education; it is a key element of students' identities; it poses potential problems in education, largely because of the beliefs we have about it; and it is a valuable resource

for those who know how to use its Language is a *means of education* in that it is the primary medium of communication between students and teachers and between students and textbooks.

Language is an *object of education* because it is the material out of which texts are woven and because language itself is the object of study in writing and speaking courses. We focus on language as we learn to edit our essays and speeches. We develop our vocabularies and learn the meanings, uses, and conventional spellings of words. We learn to control the genres required for various disciplines and the specific characteristics expected in those genres, for example, personal essays, academic papers of various sorts, business letters, reports and magazine articles.

Language is also an object of study so far as we develop our skills in using it to communicate, to acquire knowledge from lectures and books, to integrate new information with old, to replace false beliefs with new true ones, and to increase or decrease our estimates of the likelihood that some belief we hold is true. It is important to note here that students who are learning English as a second language labor under a double burden, because English is simultaneously both the means and an object of their education.

(Delahunty, Gerald P & James J. Garvey-The English Language - From Sound to Sense. 2010)

World has many languages and the rules how to make some part from every language, for example, in language we have to know how to say about

something like a moved part. The writer takes the example from English. English has a language itself to say to named some move part, like a car that explains moved part or bike and many more. This rule named linguistic, that linguistic has a several parts that we have to follow, so we can tell the name of something in different countries with their languages in this world.

There are so many languages in this world, of course they have their own linguistic, in English called Sociolinguistic. Sociolinguists studies the relationship between language and society. They are interested in explaining why we speak differently in different social contexts and they are concerned with identifying the social functions of language and the ways it is used to convey social meaning. Examining the way people use language in different social contexts provides an information about the way language works, as well as about the social relationships in a community and the way people convey and construct aspects of their social identity through their language.

.(Janet Holmes. Introduction to linguistic 2013.)

Every language in this world has its own part of linguistic structure, which means every language has its own rule. Linguistic has a key to understand the language way. The part of linguistic, for example in English is Grammar. Grammar is the key to understand the language. Grammars tells us how to combine words to form phrases and sentences. Grammar is one of the part linguistic structure in English.

The next part of linguistic about understanding the meaning of contextual and situation meaning. The central topics of linguistic pragmatics are those aspects of meaning which are dependent on context. For example someone says “are you coming down to the pub tonight?”, and the other say “I’ve got to finish a piece of work”. reply will normally be taken to indicate that he is not free to go to the pub. This is the example the Pragmatic is a part of linguistic about understanding the meaning of contextual and situation meaning.

There some cases that we rarely found before, like we hear some bad words that come from someone mouth when are angry. The world has many countries and different areas with different culture and language. Because of some places have their own language event until the bad words that we rarely to hear like shit, damn etc , in English, some bad word study named taboo word. This word usually say when English people on anger.

Taboo is the prohibition or avoidance in any society of behavior believed to be harmful to its members in that it would cause them anger, anxiety, embarrassment, or shame. It is an extremely strong politeness constraint. Consequently, so far as language is concerned, certain things are not to be said or certain objects can be referred to only in certain circumstances, for example, only by certain people because the word prohibited.

The prohibit language called taboo was said in some countries like in America or people who use English. The language we use every day has growth day to day. Sometimes we found some words with offensive or even bad to say come from the human mouth in society. In English sometimes we hear from the movie or come through from the mouth.

In education discipline, there are so many varies or types of swear word. Swear word as considered as taboo word, the swear word are not common to be taught and used as proper daily communication. The swear word is not common to be used as proper daily communication because can make some trouble from the offensive word and make some conflict between the speaker and receiver. So its important to learn about the swear word to know what the word which common or not in society in daily communication so we can say like an educated people to know what swear word and it's type.

The swear word can be divided into several part. According Jay (2000), Cursing, as the term is used here, refers to several uses of offensive speech. Technically speaking, *cursing* is wishing harm on a person (e.g., *eat shit and die*). But the term cursing is use comprehensively here to include categories such as: swearing, obscenity, profanity, blasphemy, name calling, insulting, verbal aggression, taboo speech, ethnic racial slurs, vulgarity, slang, and scatology

This is an example of Scatology, derived from a Greek word meaning “dung,” the term and its adjectival form, *scatological*, are now purely

pejorative, referring euphemistically to language or literature that is “filthy” or Unwholesomely concerned with feces. However, the original sense was literal, referring to “that branch of science which deals with diagnosis by means of the feces a sense that continues in paleontology.

In this paper, the writer takes some examples from the movie named “The Warriors” by Walter hill because in that film are many example of swear word and the kind of swear word. The writer takes the examples from the movie in minute 25.01 – 25.17.

- Ajax : Come on. What kind of **crap** is this?
- Cochise : yeah come on man we’re here, what are we waiting for ?’
- Fox : A train would help, unless you wanna go up there and get japed on an open platform.
- Cochise : Bullshit, man. There ain't nobody on the street.

This dialogue takes the places in the side of road, when the warriors run from the big meeting, the warriors hide and wait behind the car frame. When they waited a few minute, Ajax ask swan with the swear word include what kind of **crap** is this. This is a insult and slur category, because Ajax think the situation is safe and swan command was useless and wasting time, so ajax speak the word with the verbal attack to harm swan with swear word.

The **Crap** meaning itself means like shit or more like synonym, the definition of word take from (Hughes 2006.p 104) says that crap as a less vulgar synonym for shit, the term covers almost exactly the same basic semantic areas of “feces,” “nonsense,” “rubbish,” or “insincere talk” in both American and British English. Because the term did not have the same level of taboo as shit, it was used more freely and extended semantically to accommodate more meanings, especially in the United States.

In the course of the twentieth century, there have developed numerous compounds such as crapbrain, craphead, and the punning crapshooter, as well as the main senses of “pretentious talk,” “nonsense,” “bold and deceitful absurdities,” “offensive or disrespectful treatment,” and “anything of poor or shoddy quality.

” Many of these senses have filtered back into British English. Of the usages that remain peculiarly American, there is the exclamatory sense: “O crap, it’s broken again!”; the verbal sense of “to lie or exaggerate”, “Don’t try and crap me!” and various idiomatic uses such as “a bunch of crap,” locution of President Nixon’s preserved on the Watergate tapes.

The reason this movie was chosen by the writer as the source of the data since it provides many swear word cases in *The Warriors movie by Walter Hill*, Through those above explanations about the example of swear word and definition, the writer chooses the title of the paper: *The analysis of swear words in The Warriors movie by Walter hill*.

B. Question and Scopes of the Research

1. Question of the research

- a. What kind swear words in *The warriors movie by Walter Hill*.
- b. How to explain definition of Swear words in *The warriors movie by Walter Hill*.
- c. What are swear words kinds that mostly exist in *The warriors movie by Walter Hill*.

2. Scope of the research

In this research the writer has just chosen swear words, which taken from the warriors movie. The writer wants to know the kind of swear word which told in the movie. The writer uses theory of this paper from Timothy Jay (1992) and Geoffrey Hughes (2006) by classifying and analyzing those of Swear word and take the definition of swear words from Hughes, we can understand the which the Swear words and the kind of swear words in the Warriors movie.

C. Objective and Significance research

1. Objective of the research

Based on the problem of the reseach mentioned above, the objectives of the research are described as follows.

- a. This research is for finding out the kind of the swear words that found *the warriors movie by Walter Hill*.
- b. This research is for analyzing and explaining definition and kind of swear words in the *the warriors movie by Walter Hill*
- c. This research is for finding out what kinds swear words that mostly exist in the *the warriors movie by Walter Hill*.

2. Significance of research

Hopefully from this paper, the writer and reader can understand about the swear word.

a. for the writer

Hopefully from this paper, the writer know how to classification and know about the swear word, especially in the society.

b. for the reader

From this paper, the writer hope that the reader from this paper, people can be more aware about the swear word. The people in society can use the polite language and be wise to use the swear word.

D. Operational definition

After having read and understood some theories which in the title elements from several books relate to swear word the study of sociolinguistic. The writer tries to explain the operational definitions as the theories which received from source book as follow :

1. Sociolinguistics

Sociolinguistics is the study the relationship between language and society. They are interested in explaining why we speak differently in different social contexts, and they are concerned with identifying the social functions of language and the ways it is used to convey social meaning. Examining the way people use language in different social contexts provides a wealth of information about the way language works, as well as about the social relationships in a community, and the way people convey and construct aspects of their social identity through their language. This book explores all these aspects of sociolinguistic. (Holmes 2013. p1)

2. Taboo

Taboo is generally used to describe something which is “unmentionable” in the sense that is “ineffably sacred” or “unspeakable vile” (Hughes 2006 P.462). In the context of this research, taboo refers to anything or any activity which is considered not appropriate to reveal in front of public

3. Taboo Word

Taboo words are words which refer to things considered taboo. The emergence of these words is strictly avoided and their presence is hardly received by the society (Hughes 2006 P.462). This term leads to the analysis whether the words found are included as taboo or not.

4. Swear Word

Swear words is the original meaning of the verb swear is 'to take an oath; make a solemn declaration, statement, affirmation, promise or undertaking; often in the eyes of God or in relation to some sacred object so that the swearer is (Keith Allan, Kate Burridge. 2006 p.76).

5. Movie

Movie is the combination of image, movement, it sounds obviously something quite mysterious in its effects on human beings, almost magical, often described as a kind of doubling of life itself, a form of immortality, a permanent and permanently fascinating mirror. At the same time, it also presents a danger to life, threatening to be its substitute, a replacement, a diversion and a distraction, a virtual world, a permanent fantasy under the weight of which the real or, at any rate, another reality seems to

disappear, to be destroyed or wither away: the cinema, a man-made world between total truthfulness and total falsehood.

E. Systematization of the research

The systematization of the paper means to present the paper in well-edited composition This paper is divided into 5 chapters as follows:

Chapter I is Introduction which explains about background of the research, question and the scope of the research, objective and significant of the research, operational and systematization of the research. Chapter II is theoretical discription which explains of Sociolinguistic, Taboo word, swear word, and movie. Chapter III is research methodology which presents of the Method of the research: 1. Time and place of the research 2. Kind of the Research, Procedure of the research, Technique of the data collection, Technique of the data Analysis, and Sources of the Primary and secondary Data.

Chapter IV is research finding and discussion which show about data description analysis of the data, data interpretation, and the discussion Chapter V is conclusion and suggestion which give the summary of the coclusion which relate of the discusiion, suggestion, which relate of the research.