

TABLE OF CONTENTS

The Approval Sheet	ii
Intellectual Property Statement Form	iii
The Improvement Sheet	iv
Motto and Dedication	v
Abstract	vi
Abstraksi	vii
Acknowledgements	viii
Table of Contents	x
List of Figures	xii
List of Tables	xiii
List of Appendices	xvi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
A. Background of the Research	1
B. Questions and Scopes of the Research	5
C. Objective and Significance of the Research	6
D. Operational Definition	7
E. Systematization of the Research	9
CHAPTER II THEORETICAL DESCRIPTION	
A. Mistake Analysis	10
B. Phonology	13
1. Phoneme	16
a. Primary Phoneme	18
b. Secondary Phoneme	19
2. Phonon of Consonant	20
a. Place of Articulation	20
b. Manner of Articulation	25
c. Voicing	29
d. Effect of voicing	30

C. Kinds of Fricative	31
1. The English Fricative [f] and [v]	31
2. The English Fricative [θ] and [ð]	34
3. The English Fricative [s] and [z]	36
4. The English Fricative [ʃ] and [ʒ]	38
5. The English Fricative [h]	41
D. Reading	42
E. Video Camera	44
F. Research of the Relevance	45
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
A. Method of The Research	47
B. Procedure of the Research	49
C. Technique of the Data Collection	50
D. Technique of the Data Analysis	51
E. Data Source	52
CHAPTER IV ANALYSIS DATA	
A. Data Description	54
B. Data Analysis	55
C. Interpretation of the Research Findings	105
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	
A. Conclusion	108
B. Suggestion	109
REFERENCES	111
APPENDICES	115
BIOGRAPHY	154