

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

A. Conclusion

Based on the research finding and discussion presented in the previous chapter, it can be concluded that the *Representation of Post humanism in Novel Machines Like Me by Ian McEwan*. In the story, machine and human intelligence become clearer than ever including the life history of alternative computing and artificial intelligence. Based on the data analysis obtained from the novel, it could be concluded:

1. Aesthetic of post humanism does not affect the social environment or social condition compare bad influence on the reinvention of nature. Aesthetic of post humanism gives positive things because it displays post human body promoting in aesthetic, and post human visions in representing popular culture and literature.
2. The negative impact of post humanism on humans is not as severe as the bad effect of reinvention of nature because it only has problems with autonomous.
3. Bad influence in post humanism the reinvention of nature is very influential in the social environment in post humanism.

The problems of machine consciousness or cyber-awareness, the implications of machine thinking, the need to know the agency of others who are not human, and the looming threat to anthropological ways of interpreting

and conceptualizing the world after constitute the rise of post humanism. The emergence of intelligent and morally conscious cyborgs like Adam could blur the line between machines and humans, the implications of which can be best appreciated once humans accept the worldview as an interaction of pure interactive.

Post humanism consists not in a critical acceptance of the promises of technology but in the total contamination and hybridization of humans with other living beings and machines. Changes in perspective that are not taken by post humanism will be a paradigmatic shift in anthropology. *Machines Like Me* questions whether the goal of justifying means punishing a rapist, and the relative value of truth and love. Artificial intelligence is important and does raise important ethical questions. McEwan provides the right moral form to deal with the right things. McEwan has found this form of trouble intertwined very elegantly, but also a drawback in that it feels as though the character Adam is owned by Charlie without agency. Turing's eventual imprisonment and the somewhat peaceful isolation afforded him ironically freed him to tackle some of the most difficult math and physics problems of the early postwar period.

Machines Like Me seems to struggle with the scope of speculative manipulation that may be enormous. In exchange for the development of true artificial intelligence with Presidents Carter and Alan Turing, it is not enough just to signal to the public protesting or insisting that the enduring legacy of autonomous vehicle technology is on the ever-congested highways. No

technology industry is separate from a complex. One would have to argue persuasively enough to convince the average reader that the development of an Adam or Eve would not have deep resonance in all sectors of the political economy and the finer parts of the social fabric. Future technology or futuristic technology from an alternative past has not yet succeeded in transcending arbitrary boundaries of the gender binary or human conception of race. Margaret Thatcher who became prime minister of Britain, the Falkland Islands are still the center of the British political imagination, the citizens of the world still have not found a way to stop destroying the planet. Thus, McEwan on history seems to be tinkering with all the lines of significant historical development, the general flow of events remains unchanged.

B. Suggestion

Based on the result of the research which has been obtained, it can delivered some suggestion to be shared more attention in teaching or learning process.

For student, this research is expected to be useful for students who are interested in literature. This subfield is highly desirable for researching post humanism. The aim of this research is to give a comprehensive understanding toward knowledge of post humanism in literary works.

For the readers, this research is related to the phenomenon of society about technology. What is post humanism and why it matters, what is the relationship between post humanism and technology, can post humanism have

politics, and what is the relationship between post humanism and science fiction reading these offers insight into the ways in which humanism's belief in the natural supremacy of the human. Post humanism answers these questions in an attempt to accept one of the most pressing problems facing modern society.

For the research as a researcher can preview this novel. This research is expected to be a reference for other researchers to develop research on the topic of post humanism. In addition, this research can also be the basis for policy making in the form of teaching materials and teaching media for institutions. The writer suggests to the next researchers to develop this research in new ideas for the relationship between ethics and post humanism by thinking about what happens in the face of technological progress and nature, where humans do not have special rights over other living things.

