

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Background of the Research

In our daily life, there is fact that impact of patterning in communication is the use of address terms. Address terms is also known as the manner in which people call or address someone else. This fact proves that patterning in communication has a great influence, particularly in the use of address terms.

The different way people address the other is the different situation and context in which they are involved. The aim of addressing terms shows the social relationship between an addresser and an addressee in society. Generally, someone has more than one name and it uses in different situation. For example, a *father* is called *daddy* in his house by his family, but in another places, someone calls him as *Sir* or *Mr.*

On the other hand, according to (Wardhaugh, 2006, p.272) states the use of the address terms are influenced by social status, gender, age, family relationship, occupational hierarchy, race, and degree of intimacy. In addressing others, people need to know their social status, gender, age, and race to avoid misunderstanding

Therefore, language and society provide a guideline for communicating with showing a language, variety of language or language style, what we should use when talking to certain people or groups. In our daily life, there is a phenomenon of occupation hierarchy, like when we in one of the companies we

should call somebody who has a higher position will be valued despite the fact that concerned age is much younger than the person we are talking to. Example, Ruth calls her boss Mr or Mrs even though her boss is younger than her. In this research, the researcher center on the study of language and society that called sociolinguistics.

According to (Achmad, 2012, p.17) sociolinguistics is a subdiscipline of linguistics that studies the use of language in society. In sociolinguistics, among other things, the users and uses of language are discussed, the place of language use, the grammar of the language level, the various consequences due to the contact of two or more languages, and the variety and timing of the use of the language variety. Sociolinguistics is an interdisciplinary science between sociology and linguistics.

To be explicit, linguistics centers around speculations of language construction, variety and use, the depiction and documentation of contemporary dialects, and the ramifications of hypotheses of language for a comprehension of the psyche and mind, human culture, social conduct, and language learning and showing where the etymological explore how individuals obtain their insight about language, how this information collaborates with other intellectual cycles, how to demonstrate this information computationally.

In this research writer will use a movie from “The Fault In Our Stars. “The Fault In Our Stars ” is one of many romantic movies released in 20th Century Fox release of a Fox 2000 Pictures presentation of a Temple Hill

production. Produced by Wyck Godfrey, Marty Bowen. Executive producers, Michele Imperato Stabile, Isaac Klausner.

The character is Hazel Grace Lancaster. She is the novel's narrator. She is sixteen-year-old protagonist. She has thyroid cancer since she was children. The thyroid has spread to her lungs. She keeps everyone at a distance. Hazel knows that her death would hurt them in the end. Hazel is smart, very thoughtful and considerate about her actions.

She does not want the world to look her. She wants to walk alone and find peace alone. She wants to reduce losses caused by her existence to people around her. This point of view on life is different from Augustus's. She thinks that there are no people to remember that she ever existed so as her parents.

Words above shows that Hazel is a wise and smart girl, but she had given up her life considering of her suffering. At least, her ideology was broken while she meets Augustus and how sad Hazel, knowing Augustus dies.

The second main character is Augustus Waters, he is a 16 year old boy with cancer too. Augustus becomes Hazel's boyfriend. He is a boy with romantic gestures and falls in love with Hazel after he meets her at a support group for cancer in Indianapolis. Augustus is a confident, funny and handsome boy. He likes to be heroic and strong. He is also a boy in Indianapolis who used to be a basketball player and now he could not play basketball anymore because of his cancer. He is afraid about forgotten by the world forever, so he wanted to make something great for the world to remember his existence.

The Fault in Our Stars is a 2014 American coming of age romance film directed by Josh Boone, based on the 2012 novel of the same name by John Green. The film stars Shailene Woodley and Ansel Elgort; with Laura Dern, Sam Trammell, Nat Wolff, and Willem Dafoe playing supporting roles. Woodley plays Hazel Grace Lancaster, a sixteen-year-old cancer patient who is forced by her parents to attend a support group, where she meets and subsequently falls in love with Augustus Waters, another cancer patient, played by Elgort.

Development of The Fault in Our Stars began in January 2012 when Fox 2000, a division of 20th Century Fox, optioned the rights to adapt the novel into a feature film. Principal photography began on August 26, 2013, in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, with a few additional days in Amsterdam, The Netherlands, before concluding on October 16, 2013. Pittsburgh doubled for all of the scenes set in Indianapolis, Indiana, the novel's setting, as well as for some interior scenes set in Amsterdam.

The Fault in Our Stars had its world premiere at Seattle International Film Festival on May 16, 2014, and was released in the United States on June 6, 2014, by 20th Century Fox. The film received generally positive reviews from critics, with praise given to Woodley's and Elgort's performances and chemistry together, as well as the screenplay.

From the above explanations about the back ground, movie and sample of the object data, the writer chooses the title of this paper is “Address Terms by the characters in The Fault in our Stars Years Movie Script (2014)”.

B. The Questions and the Scopes of the Research

1. Questions of the Research

Based on the background above this study formulates the address terms from the main characters on *The Fault in Our Stars* movie. There are three questions raised as the problem of this analysis:

- a. What address term of implementation that appear in the movie *The Fault in Our Stars*?
- b. What functions of social factors that used by the characters in *The Fault in Our Stars* movie?

2. Scopes of the Research

In analyzing the data, the researcher focuses on address terms taken from utterance and word in the conversation that used by the main characters in *The Fault in Our Stars* movie. Furthermore, the researcher uses the theory from Ronald Wardaugh (2006) which discusses about five address terms, and also the theory from Holmes (2013) which classifying function of language style into six functions. The researcher tries to find address terms in sociolinguistic. By classifying and analyzing, we can understand how people use language when people talking each other and know formalities in the conversation.

C. The Objective and the Significance of the Research

1. Objectives of the Research

Based on the problems mentioned above, the objectives of this study are to:

1. To find out address terms that implemented in *The Fault in Our Stars* movie.
2. To describe the function of social factor that used by the characters in *The Fault in Our Stars* movie.
3. To find out the address terms that exist mostly in the movie.

2. Significance of the Research

This study is made as a condition for completing an undergraduate English education in STBA JIA, and in this research the researcher also expects to achieve significant in theoretically and practically as below:

Theoretically to enrich or add knowledge about the address terms which are found in the movie. The result of this study will show that the reason for using a certain casual language may be influenced by the speaker intention to express politeness or avoid a distance among the participants.

Practically in this analysis can be advantageous a useful to the readers, especially to the student of English are interested in Sociolinguistics. The result of this study is useful for the teacher or lecturer who wants to learn more about address terms, as the subject in this study includes actors in the movie. For those who want to make about this thesis is expected to wear a

different theory, because the real sociolinguistic was very spacious, so we can get a more develop science.

D. Operational Definition

It is imperative to characterize the terms or factors of this examination to try not to misconstrue of the matter and to direct the scientist to talk about further. This study will be focused on address terms used by the characters in *The Fault in Our Stars* movie. The following are short explanation of the terms used in this thesis;

1. Address Terms

Address terms show the social relationship between an addresser and an addressee in society. Generally, someone has more than one name and it uses in different situation.

2. Communication tools

Language and society provide a guideline for communicating with showing a language, variety of language or language style, what we should use when talking to certain people or groups.

3. Sociolinguistic

Sociolinguistic can be defined as the relationship between the use of daily life and also how the language is used in social life.

4. Linguistic

To be explicit, linguistics centers around speculations of language construction, variety and use, the depiction and documentation of

contemporary dialects, and the ramifications of hypotheses of language for a comprehension of the psyche and mind, human culture, social conduct, and language learning and showing where the etymological explore how individuals obtain their insight about language, how this information collaborates with other intellectual cycles, how to demonstrate this information computationally.

5. Movie

Movie is the media that giving the impression movement due the changing picture of the subject on the photos, and can have music and dialogue that is matched with the subject lips (dubbing) making the movement pictures able to speak.

E. Systematization of the Research

The systematization of the paper means to present the paper in well edited composition. This paper divided into five chapters as follow:

Chapter I Introduction contains the introduction of the research. The background of the research is the description of the causes if this research. The questions and scope of the research gives the border of this research. The objectives and significance of the research talk about that it is aim to find the solution of the question and scope of the research. The part systematization of the research explains the structure of this research.

Chapter II Theoretical description presents about the definition of language, the definition of address terms, the definition of social factors, the

definition about sociolinguistic, the definition about movie, and the theory to supporting problem of the research.

Chapter III Methodology of the research explains about the method of doing the research. It tells about the time and place when doing the research, the procedure of the research, technique of data collecting and finding the data, and data analysis procedure.

Chapter IV Analysis data consists about the data description, the data analysis, the data interpretation and data discussion.

Chapter V Conclusion and suggestion concludes that all discussion presented in all chapter and give suggestion for anyone who reads this research.

