

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

A. Conclusion

After analyzing all of the data, it can be concluded that there are some strategies of positive politeness and factors that influenced the speaker and the hearer that is found in the Oprah Winfrey Talk Show Programs 'SuperSoul Sunday'. The classification is formed by the theory of Brown and Levinson.

1. Firstly, the types of positive politeness face strategy that is expressed by the host and the guest in *Oprah Winfrey 'SuperSoul Sunday'* talk show programs is including **Noticing and Attending to Hearer, Exaggerating, Intensifying Interest to Hearer, Using In-group Identity Markers, Seeking Agreement, Avoiding Disagreement, Presupposing/ Raising/ Asserting Common Ground, Offering and Promising, Being Optimistic and Including Both Speaker, Hearer in the Activity and Giving or Asking for Reasons**. Meanwhile, the type of positive politeness face strategy which do not expressed in the talk show are **Joking, Asserting or Presupposing Knowledge of and Concerning for Hearer's Wants, Assuming or Asserting Reciprocity and Giving Gifts to Hearer**. Therefore, the most found factors have influenced the speaker to utter to his/her interlocutor with the intention of avoiding the face threaten in severely or disagreement compared to the factors which do not exist at all in the talk show.

2. Then, the factor that influenced the host and the guest to choose a certain positive politeness strategy from the kind of payoff was **Going On Record, Going Off-Record and Going Positive Politeness**. Besides that, the factor of **Going Negative Politeness** does not influence the host and the guest to do the strategy. Moreover, the factor that also influenced from the kind of relevant circumstances was **Social Distance, Relative Power and Rank of Imposition**. Thereby, those influenced factors could motivate the speaker to carry out the strategy of positive politeness in sequence to reach an agreement in a communication.
3. Moreover, the face aspects which showed by the speaker to the hearer in the talk show is **Positive Face**. In other words, the positive face is used as a form of saving or threatening while the **Negative Face** has the intensity which expressively does not use as a form of saving or threatening.
4. Lastly, it can be concluded that the most found positive politeness face strategies that is used in the talk show are **Exaggerating, Using In-group Identity Markers, Avoiding Disagreement and Including both Speaker and Hearer in the Activity** because this strategy has tendency by its characteristic to provoke the interlocutor to give the appropriate response as expected by the speaker. Moreover, the factor influences that is mostly used are **Going On Record** and **Social Distance** that these factors signal a close relationship between the

speaker and hearer for reaching agreement in the utterance that occurred.

B. Suggestion

In the end of this paper, the writer would like to give some suggestions especially for the teachers, the next researchers and the learners who want to take the advantage through learning languages by a talk show. Moreover, the writer hope this paper will be helpful for finding the kind of topic that is liked and interested to be discussed.

1. Firstly, for the teacher, the ways of learning are very important in developing student's capability which particularly through learning language. In other words, sometimes the students can feel bored when the teachers do not have various way of learning. Thereby, it will be more interesting when the teachers have a fun and enjoyable way along the learning process through talk show.
2. Moreover, for the next researcher, this paper that focusing the analysis of positive politeness, is still far away from being perfect. The writer suggests the next reseacher to do further analysis in pragmatics approach. Analysis of the act of saying is always interesting. The meaning of people's utterance can be different because of the situation which supports the conversation taking place.
3. Lastly, another suggestion related to the role of positive politeness face strategy which is represented in the talk show programs. Moreover, it also has impact for those learners who want to learn how the way

positive politeness can influence the speaker's or hearer's utterances in the society through the media of talk show which can be accessed and viewed many times on Youtube so that it will make the learners feel easier to learn and discuss.

