

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This chapter discusses the conclusion and suggestion. Conclusion draws after getting research finding. Then, suggestion leads further researchers who are interesting in doing similar research.

A. Conclusion

After conducting research and discussing the research problems about rhetorical devices, it concluded that Denzel applied five rhetorical devices purposed by Harris (2013) such as parallelism, Epizeuxis, Anaphora, Anadiplosis, Antimetabole, Enumeratio, and Climax. There are one objectives of this research to identify the rhetorical devices and to explain how microstructure of rhetorical devices applied in Denzel's speech.

By the time, to answer the first object the researcher uses 7 rhetorical devices from 60 rhetorical devices purposed by Harris (2013) thought to find the answers. Those seven are;

The first, parallelism, it contains of the parallel or the similar words that exist tightly. Glenn used this kind of device in order to bring the audience to feel the sense of enthusiasms in raising the main point of the speech idea by repeating the words. Indeed, existence precedes essence. Therefore, the audience would be easier to remember the essence of the speech. In this

context, the researcher found 1 data relate to the parallelism.

The second, epizeuxis, in speech we find many words that have deep meaning but are not quite meaningful if said only once, epizeuxis gives a deeper effect with these words. And it is evident in Denzel's speech using 3 epizeuxis data in his speech

The third, Anaphora, the repetition of the phrase is no less important in Denzel's speech, it is proven that there are 6 anaphora data in Denzel's speech that make listeners more interested in listening to his speech and give good responses to his speech

The fourth, Anadiplosis, although there is only 1 data in Denzel's speech, the role of anadiplosis is also important in having a good impact on Denzel's speech, making his speech more interesting

The fifth, Antimetabole rhetorical device used by one of the American presidents J.F. Kennedy was also used by Denzel in his speech, the author found 2 data in his speech.

The sixth, Enumeratio one of the rhetorical devices that gives a profound effect to the listeners by describing sentences that should be simplified, 3 data enumeration was found by the author in Denzel's speech

The Seventh, Climax, The last rhetorical used by Denzel in his speech which makes some of Denzel's motivational sentences feel more logical and makes sense to the listener's life. Denzel uses 2 climax rhetorical devices in his speech

In the other hand, the second objectives are concerning with the microstructure of CDA which constructed by Van Dijk. The use of metaphor reflects the symbol of the human life. Denzel used this way to deliver his main aims implicitly. In this phase, the audiences have to think hard to look up the inside and the outside the context of every utterance that produced by the speaker either it happens today, yesterday or tomorrow. Most people might think that it is not something influential of their life, but actually, it implicitly affects the human awareness. And the writer found 3 metaphors data in Denzel's speech.

B. Suggestion

The rhetorical study gives us more reflection about the way of human communication in order to do not only persuade the audience to agree with us, but the intended meaning should be created creatively by the speaker. Therefore, for the next research we can see and observe to any point of view that potentially gives a good data to be analyzed

For the lecturers, it is recommended for them to use the references in teaching public speaking in using critical discourse analysis approach. They can pay more attention to the way how rhetorical devices constructed and relates to the society, or we can pay attention to the writing rhetorical devices

strategy based on the speech types. This apparently deals with the rhetorical strategy to construct the word choice of rhetorical device that could affect people in their communication. Therefore, it will be advantageous for the references to construct such a guideline for teaching about the rhetorical devices in speech.

For the students, it is recommended for them to use the references in learning and comprehending about the topic of rhetoric. They can apply how to use the rhetorical device that has been discussed in the previous chapter and practice it in their daily speaking practice. Furthermore, it is suggested that they should pay more attention towards their utterances, especially their utterances to the people who have a power in their relation or learn to be a person who has power, someday.

For the following researchers, it would be better to conduct another research on the application and the violation of rhetorical device with another speech term, or compare two different types of speech such as education or economic speech, religion speech with farewell speech, independent speech with achievement speech. It is because during conducting the research, the analyses are drawn from only the context of education speech.

