

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

A. Conclusion

The research has the purpose to find about the difference of the media massa discourse structure such as macrostructure, superstructure and also the context that focus on social context based on power and access of VOA and Al Jazeera News in Israel-Palestine conflict, with reference to the research question.

1. Based on macrostructure analysis, there are six themes, that are US send \$1 bn to Israel, US Military Assistance to Israel, Netanyahu's post-war plans, Pressure on Netanyahu for Gaza Post-War Plan, South Africa Asks ICJ to Halt Gaza and Rafah Attacks, South Africa's Appeal to the ICJ for a Ceasefire in Gaza. Of these six themes, macrostructure analysis shows that although news from various outlets often discusses the same themes, their approaches to conveying information can differ significantly. VOA with its political interests while Al Jazeera with its humanitarian aspects.
2. Referring to the research findings in superstructure analysis such as the title, lead and news contents. VOA often publishes news without a lead, in contrast to Al Jazeera which is always complete in terms of news structure. VOA often places more emphasis on concrete actions and procedural aspects, while Al Jazeera provides additional context and in-depth details. In news content, VOA tends to focus on basic information and legal context,

while Al Jazeera provides additional context, specific details, and highlights humanitarian issues and legal aspects in more depth. These differences reflect the way each media chooses to frame the news, giving their audiences different perspectives on key issues occurring in conflict areas.

3. Lastly, social context in media VOA and Al Jazeera news are very different.

Both media use their power and access to shape different narratives, VOA through support of policies and political dynamics of the US, while Al Jazeera through criticism of the humanitarian impact and views that differ from the dominant narrative. VOA and Al Jazeera differ in ownership (power) and influence (access). VOA reflects US interests with a global reach, while Al Jazeera offers a Middle Eastern perspective, influenced by Qatar. These differences demonstrate how media ownership influences global narratives and access.

4. This research aims to determine differences in mass media discourse such as macrostructure, superstructure and context which focuses on the social context based on power and access to VOA and Al Jazeera News in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, with reference to research questions. This research also aims to find out more about the text and social context in a discourse, such as what is conveyed by a piece of news must have a theme (macrostructure) and how the theme is arranged in sentences or in paragraphs (superstructure). Then, you can also find out the power and access that caused the theme to emerge and the reasons why it was arranged

that way. This is related to social life or in discourse analysis by Van Dijk it is called social context.

B. Suggestion

In this research the researcher expects the readers can easily learn about macrostructure, superstructure and social context on news. It is also important to get more information about power and access. As well as the using of the basic form structure content on discourse.

1. For the English Literature Departments

In the subject of linguistics, the researcher aspires to have provided insightful knowledge on discourse analysis, particularly in the study of discourse structure and social context, including power and access. Regarding the news media, it is intended that macrostructure, superstructure, and social context may all be used to evaluate VOA and Al Jazeera.

2. For readers

It will be useful for readers with an interest in linguistics to examine discourse analysis and how structured content is produced with a greater emphasis on macrostructure and superstructure. It may also be useful to subsequent readers who wish to conduct additional research on social context with an emphasis on power and access in discourse analysis news.

3. For the campus

In order to assist others in locating data sources and references for their research, the researcher anticipates that in the future, the campus library will be able to offer further resources on discourse analysis, discourse structure, and social context in news.

