**POLYSEMY IN SONG “ SOMEONE YOU LOVED, BEFORE YOU GO” BY LEWIS CAPALDI**

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Abstract

This research purpose to identify the polysemy in song *Before you go and someone you loved* by Lewis Capaldi. This research conduct using a Cruse theory *meaning in language*. This research conducted using a qualitative method.The data of polysemy example like the word “under” this word could has meaning like Jhonny hide under the bed, but in polysemy subject the word under is not only has one meaning we can't translate the sentence like “ The company in under situation “ same like hide under the bed off course under here is meaning in bad/worse situation.

Key words : meaning, polysemy, sing, translate

1. **INTRODUCTION**

Languange is a way of communication in the world, people in around the world have a lot of kinds of languages. The listener still find the trouble about the meaning of language because the vocab use by the speaker is look un make senses with the topic we talking about example the word “my hearts **stop** when i looked at you ” The word stop in here is mean like the hearts is feel tremble we cant translate this like stop like in the road that's case call polysemy.

What is polysemy, according Saussure (1916) ***Polysemy is a word have a multiple meaning in different context and contributing the language***. Cruse (2004,109) ***said polysemy is the word has double meaning and can understood through the context are related****.* Polysemy is part of semantics material, what is semantics? Semantics is the knowledge about the meaning of word. Edward Finnegan said (1999) *the study of meaning human language, encompassing the analysis of word, phrases and sentence.* Saeed also mention *semantics is study about sentence and meaning* and we can conclude here if semantics is study focused in meaning or sentence in language,not only sentence semanthics also study about words.Semanthic usually use for understanding the listener so the listener not misunderstanding when listen from the speaker.

Cruse divided polysemy in each various three kinds of polysemy linear polysemy,non linear polysemy and systematic polysemy,linear polysemy is the word has same form but can be interpret base on logical or or conceptual meaning exaample like the word ***BANK*** this word can translate the institution to keep the money or we can tranlate the part of the river to accumulate the water base on both meaning we can conclude if the word **Bank** is to keep something Non linear polysemy is the multiple meanig word are related,but not straightforward progressiont the example is the word **Head** this word can be translate is like the top of body or the top of posistion in some institution example like the head of ministry of defense. Systematic polysemy is the the word has multiple meaning in strructural related in more and predictable things,the example like the word  **Foot** this word has meaning the lower from the body but can be translate like the foot of mountain or the bottom of part in something.Polysemy usually find in the music, movie,speech or poem. The author use a music for this research because songwriter usually use the word in the top of word. Music is also have a beautiful sound and lyrics to describe some situations perhaps love, suffer and happiness.

Music has a lot of kinds and theme example pop, rock and jazz that music has a kinds of unique itself. Lewis Capaldi is one of best singer in the world. The writter use his song to conduct this research the tittle is “ **Someone you loved and Before you go “.**

Someone you loved is the song tell about loss someone you important, deep pain, suffering after you break up from the people you love the most. Before you go tell about loosing someone you love the most by mental health conditions, disease or suicide this song tell about what the people always fell, do before leaving by somebody has a half of their live. Both of song has same goals tell about the people you love or important.

**B. RESEARCH METHOD**

1. **Research method**

This research conduct use a qualitative mthe worddethod. According Patton (2002) ***Qualitative method is ways of finding out what people do, know, think, and feel observing, interviewing and analyzing documents.***

1. **Time and research**

This research conduct from 3 January and this research conduct whenever it's mean the author do not need any specific place to research. The author mostly conduct this research in the author house in Cibitung, Bekasi.

1. **Setting of the search**

The author use a song the title is “ Someone you loved and Before you go “ By Lewis Capaldi.

1. **Data collective technique**

This author do scanning for this research for detect any word has dual meaning.

1. **Data analysis technique**

The author use a dictionary to compare the meaning both of the words and make a decision if this word is polysemy or not.

1. **Instrument of research**

The author collect a many datum as the author could for make a comparison between both of them and because of that qualitative method is the proper way to conduct this research.

**C.FINDING DISCUSSION**

**Datum 1**

**This all or nothing really got away of *driving* me crazy**

The word **driving** in this lyric has a meaning is changing the people or making the people behavior,driving in this lyrics not mean like a driving a car or any kinds of transportation.

The other example like “**this feeling drove me crazy”** In this sentence the word ***Drove*** is meaning change/make and we can not translate this word like drove a car.

**Datum 2**

**I am going *under* and this time i fear there's no one to save me**

The word ***under*** in this lyric has meaning if somebody in the bottom position in their life they fell regret, loss about something, in this lyric the author cannot the translate the word under like the sentence “under the bed”.

The other example like **“The company is in under situation”** Its mean this company in worst/bad condition same like the lyrics meaning.

**Datum 3**

**I need somebody to *heal***.

The word ***heal*** in this lyric has meaning if heal is in this research is like to make people feel optimis, confidence or to create the good condition.again, heal in this word is not has meaning like reco very from wounds or disease.

The other example like “**The time can heal your saddest feeling”** in this sentence heal also has meaning for recovery as emotional also not only physical condition.

**Datum 4**

**I fell by the *wayside*, like everyone else.**

The word ***wayside*** in this lyric has meaning if somebody feel like stuck or still no progress from this life or discarded,abandoned because something, wayside in this lyrics is not meaning like in the area at side of a road or path.

The other example like “ **Because the modern digital era, a lot of traditionally habit wayside from the young age**

This theory based on Cruse theory is non linear polysemy.

**Datum 5**

**“It kills me how your mind can make you feel so worthless, so…before you *fall*”**

The word **Fall** in this sentence is not meaning is like fall from the bicycle or in building this word refers to the condition when somebody get fail from the glorius moment or from the rise condition.

The another example like “**Dictator in that country fall after 50 years”** in this sentence are related meaning with the explain in previous paragraph its mean its end of the government after 50 years in that country.

**Datum 6**

**“ cause now that they are *gone”***

The word gone in this sentence has meaning like dissaperars or leave somebody for forever not like the V3 from the “Go”,

The other **example** like the sentence “ **After all of the wealth is gone,they start from zero”** In this sentence the word “Gone”is has same meaning with the data.

**D.CONCLUSION**

After the several analysis the writer realize there are some words in the lyrics of song **“Before you go and Someone you loved”** by Lewis Capaldi has couple meaning or we say polysemy. The writters found 6 data for this research the words has double meaning. The writer do analysis using Cruse theory in the book *meaning in language* in this book Cruse mention the kinds of polysemy like linear polysemy,non linear polysemy and systematic polysemy . The writer mostly find non linear polysemy for this research and not find the others kinds except non linear polysemy..the writer only find the 6 data because the limit of datum must be input the writer only use the theory from Cruse because the theory from Cruse is more detail and clear and has a lot of various of kinds compare from the other expert Cruse is more detail.

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