

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Background of the Research

Education has become a basic need for every individual. In Indonesia Even the government has obliged citizens to obtain the right to education for 12 years and it is recommended for more. Education starts from Elementary School to Senior High School. At school students have to learn mathematics, bahasa, science, art and so on. English lessons also taught as a local subject for public Elementary school. However, English is an optional subject that can be organized based on the readiness of the education unit. Local governments facilitate the implementation of English language subjects, for example related to competency, improvement and the provision of teaching staff. Education unit which is not ready to organize English subjects. English as an elective subject can integrate. English into other subjects or extracurricular activities by involving the community, school committees, school volunteers, and school staff. (Decree Of The Minister Of Education, Culture, Research And Technology Of The Republic Of Indonesia Number 56/M/2022).

One effective method for students to improve their speaking ability is to engage in activities that include listening and repetition. Teachers can provide students with practice question, materials and instruct them to imitate the structure. This intervention has the potential to reduce the shyness that students experience. Teachers can improve their students' speaking skills by using questions and concise dialog in the classroom, and also creating simple games that create an appeal to students.

Meanwhile, Implementation is an activity, action, or system mechanism that leads to the existence of not only an activity, but a planned activity and an activity carried out to achieve a goal (Usman, 2002, p.70). To have a high quality graduates, the college where the researcher study, STBA JIA, implemented KMB or *Kurikulum Merdeka Belajar*. KMB is the latest curriculum initiated by *Kemendikbud*. Which means, all students especially those who took Diploma program must take internship and make a final assignment in the form of scientific paper. KMB focuses on student character development and student competency.

Hopefully, once they graduated, they will be ready for work whether if it's in corporation, government or educational institution, or to become entrepreneur. So, Internship could be the introduction to how to work. By taking the opportunity to do the internship in the educational institutions, the researcher wants to maximize this opportunity to earn an experience and learn on how educational institution such as elementary school.

Educational internship is very important for both interns and the organizations employing them. It gives the interns the chance to put their skill and knowledge to be used on real-world projects and duties, giving them invaluable insights and understand the difficulties and complexities of educational.

In this regard, the researcher chose SDN Jatimulya 11 as the institution that the researcher is going to be observed and analyzed during the researcher interns period in SDN Jatimulya 11. The researcher is assigned as the 6th, 5th, 4th classes English teacher. I hope in my internship at SDN Jatimulya 11 the researcher can become an English teacher who can foster enthusiasm for learning English for students, and make the subject fun and not boring so that the atmosphere of the class will be fun. And students can be more active in basic English conversation so the researcher hope my internship can have a good effect. The character of students are certainly different, some are diligent in doing assignments and some are slow, therefore the researcher as a teacher internship must have kind of implementation, so that lazy students can turn into diligent students in the future. For this scientific work, the researcher decided to summarize and explain the obstacle the researcher faces as the English teacher intern.

The researcher also explained and found the solution for overcoming all of the circumstances and hardship. The data for this scientific paper is based and collected from the researcher observations during 3 months internship program. This research is significantly important for the researcher mainly because it gives the researcher an access to know how educational institutions such as educational institutions. Besides, the researcher also need to complete the research paper written based on the writers findings during the internship with the title *“Implementation of English conversation in activities at the Jatimulya 11 Elementary school.*

B. The Question and Scope of The Research

Based on the problem above, this research paper is aimed to answer the research question above, they are :

1. How are English conversation implemented in activities classroom at SDN Jatimulya 11?
2. What are the obstacles found as English teacher at classroom at SDN Jatimulya 11?
3. What are the solutions for those obstacles?

Based on the background above, the research problem is formulated and analyzed, mainly the job English teacher at SDN Jatimulya 11.

C. The Objective and Significance of The Research

1. The objectives of the research

The objectives of the research are answers for the question of the research. The answers are :

1. To know the Implementation of English conversation in activities at classroom at SDN Jatimulya 11.
2. To identify the problem of English teacher at classroom at SDN Jatimulya 11.
3. To find the solutions of English teacher at classroom at SDN Jatimulya 11.

2. The significance of the Research

Virtually, this research is worthwhile for many intentions and purposes depend on what field the learners are involved in.

a. For the Writer

The writer has to write a scientific paper to complete her final task in Diploma Program in School of Foreign Language JIA. The writer could get much more knowledge and increase her English skill especially in educational sector.

b. For the Readers

This paper can give the readers a beneficial things in providing an informative reference and knowledge for the readers who takes a job for diploma scientific paper in educational sector.

c. For STBA JIA

The students in STBA JIA could also take benefit from this scientific paper. Especially, who takes internship in educational institution or who takes English teacher position in their intern program.

This could give a glimpse and reference on how is it like to take internship in the same institution or position as the writer.

D. The Operational Definition

1. Elementary School

Primary school abbreviated as SD is one form of formal education unit that organizes general education at the basic education level. (Article 1, Point 8 Government Regulation on the Amendment of Government Regulation Number 17 of 2010 Concerning the Management and Implementation of Education).

2. Implementation

Implementation is an activity, action, or system mechanism that leads to the existence of not only an activity, but a planned activity and an activity carried out to achieve a goal (Usman, 2002, p.70). And also make how the implementation can run smoothly in the classroom so that students can learn English well.

3. English Conversation

Conversation is the second language activity that humans do after listening. In speaking humans learn to utter articulated sounds or words to

express, and convey thoughts, ideas, and feelings. (Nurgiyantoro (1995, p.276).

E. Research Methodology

According to Creswell (2016, p.4), explains that qualitative research is a method for exploring and understanding the meaning that some individuals or groups of people ascribe to social or human problems.

According to Sugiyono (2012, p.2), the research method is scientific way to collect data with the aim of describing, proving, developing, and discovering knowledge and theories in order to understand, solve, and anticipate problems in human life.

In this scientific paper, the writer considered qualitative method as the method to explore the data and complete this research.

F. The Systematization of The Paper

The systematic of this paper is meant to make the writer easier to in taking understanding this paper. This writing is divided into five chapters as follow:

Chapter I: Introduction. This chapter contains the background of the research, the scope of the problem, the question of the research, the objective of the research, the significance of the research, the operational definition, research methodology, and the systematization of the paper.

Chapter II: Theoretical Description. This chapter describe about the definition of educational institution, English teacher, implementation, and relevance research.

Chapter III: Company Profile. This chapter explains about the profile and organizational structure of SDN Jatimulya 11.

Chapter IV: Report of Observation Findings. This chapter explains the observation results, obstacles, and problem solving.

Chapter V: Conclusion and Suggestion. This chapter explains about the conclusion and suggestion of the research

